

Survey questions asked only in the national sample

NEWS3. Have you watched the investigation program "HAPUR"?	NEWS3
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/no response (9) Inapplicable	
NEWS3_A. Do you think the program is?	NEWS3_A
(1) Very biased (2) Somewhat biased (3) Not biased (8) Don't know/no response (9) Inapplicable	
NEWS4. Have you ever watched the reports from CAP in news programs?	NEWS4
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/ did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
NEWS4_A. Do you think the program is?	NEWS4_A
(1) Very biased (2) Somewhat biased (3) Not biased (8) Don't know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
NEWS5. Have you ever watched the reports from "Iceburg"?	NEWS5
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/no response (9) Inapplicable	
NEWS5_A. Do you think the program is?	NEWS5_A
(1) Very biased (2) Somewhat biased (3) Not biased (8) Don't know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
VIC2_A. Have you ever been a victim of a physical assault or any other type of criminal act in the last year? (Second response)	VIC2_A
1) Robbery without physical aggression or threat (2) Robbery with physical aggression or threat (3) Physical aggression without robbery (4) Rape or sexual assault (5) Kidnapping (6) Damage to property (7) Other (specify) (99) Not applicable (no victim)	
VIC4. To whom or to what institution did you denounce the act?	VIC4
(1) Prosecutor's office (2) Police (3) Court (4) Press (8) Don't know/ did not answer	
VIC6. If you saw somebody committing a crime in your neighborhood, what would you do?	VIC6
(1) Call the police (2) Call the neighbors (3) Would not do anything (4) Wait for others to do something (5) Call others (8) Don't know/did not answer	
AOJ6. It is necessary to wait until the court issues the respective warrant to enter the residence of this person or can the police enter into the residence of that person without a warrant?	AOJ6

(1) It is necessary to wait for the warrant (2) The police can enter without a warrant (8) Don't know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
AOJ9. Have you heard about the Criminal Penal Code?	AOJ9
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
<b>Using the same scale of 7 points [CARD B], please answer the following questions. To what extent do you think the following organizations or individuals help to fight corruption?</b>	
COR804. To what extent do Traffic Police take bribes?	COR804
COR904. To what extent do Customs Officials take bribes?	COR904
COR10. To what extent do Tax Officials take bribes?	COR10
COR11. To what extent do Offices for Property Registration take bribes?	COR11
COR12. To what extent do police take bribes?	
COR13. To what extent do local authorities take bribes?	COR13
COR14. To what extent do hospitals take bribes?	COR14
COR15. To what extent do courts take bribes?	COR15
COR16. To what extent do Social Security institutions take bribes?	COR16
COR17. To what extent do schools take bribes?	COR17
COR18. Do you think that to offer bribes constitutes corruption?	COR18
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR19. Do you think that to accept bribes constitutes corruption?	COR19
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR20. Do you think that to get material benefit by convincing or coercing constitutes corruption?	COR20
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR21. Do you think that embezzlement constitutes corruption?	COR21
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR22. Do you think that favoritism (nepotism, patronage, cronyism) constitutes corruption?	COR22
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR23. Do you think that unlawful financing of political parties constitutes corruption?	COR23
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR24. Do you think that to accept gifts constitutes corruption?	COR24

(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR25. Do you think that money laundering constitutes corruption?	COR25
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR26. Do you think that trading influence constitutes corruption?	COR26
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR27. Do you think that abuse of power/position constitutes corruption?	COR27
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR28. Do you think that fraud in government contracts constitutes corruption?	COR28
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
COR29. Do you think that illicit enrichment constitutes corruption?	COR29
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	
TRAN1. Do you think that the Presidency of the Republic is very transparent, somewhat transparent, or not transparent? (1) Very transparent (2) Somewhat transparent (3) Not transparent (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	TRAN1
DEM2A. Please tell me what a government that uses a strong hand means to you?  (1) Military Government (2) One that enforces respect of the law (3) One that makes tougher laws (4) One that imposes its own decision (5) One that respects the law (6) One that enforces order (7) One that is tough with criminals (8) One that defends the citizenry (88) Don't know/did not respond (99) Inapplicable (98) Inapplicable-not asked	DEM2A
DEM3. In a few words what does Democracy mean to you?  (1) Freedom (2) Equality (3) Common good (4) Capitalism (5) Non-communist government (6) Free market economy, free trade (7) Elections, voting (8) Right to choose the leader	DEM3
DEM4. The present government system is not the only one that our country has had. Some people think that we would be better-off if the communists came back in power. Others say that we should maintain the present system. What do you think?  (0) None of them (1) Return of the communists (3) maintain the present one (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	DEM4
EXC14. In general, do you think that the current situation somewhat justifies the payment of a bribe?	EXC14

(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC8. Are you aware of the Albanian government's Anti-Corruption Program?	OPC8
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC20. Did you see or hear the awareness campaign against corruption organized by ACAC and other groups that promote anti-corruption slogans?	OPC20
(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC21. Which has been the main corruption case in the last year?	OPC21
(1) Passports production bid (2) Bid of procurement of electricity (3) University test sold (4) Other (88) Don't know/did not respond (99) Inapplicable	
OPC22. How did you learn about this case?	OPC22
(1) Through TV (2) Through radio (3) Through newspapers (4) Through friends or neighbors (5) Civil society organizations (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC23. In your opinion the attention given by the mass media to this case was?	OPC23
(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Regular (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC24. In your opinion the attention given by the government to this case was?	OPC24
(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Regular (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC25. Do you think that your knowledge about acts of corruption in the last year has?	OPC25
(1) Increased (2) Remained the same (3) Decreased (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC2704. The information you have received from the media during the last year has?	OPC2704
(1) Increased (2) Remained the same (3) Decreased (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
OPC29. To what do you attribute this increase?	OPC29
(1) Awareness campaigns (2) Reports in the media (3) Strengthening of civil society (4) Strengthening of Rule of Law (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
PC1304. How corrupt or honest do you think the medical authorities are?	PC1304
HUTRA1. How do you define human trafficking?	HUTRA1

<p>(1) Taking a person abroad (2) Taking a person abroad and exploiting them (3) A person who makes favors to people in need (4) Kidnapping a person with intention of taking them abroad (5) Transporting people illegally across borders (6) Facilitating the transit of people across borders without (88) Don't know/did not respond (99) Inapplicable</p>	
<p>HUTRA204. Does trafficking exist in your community?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA204</p>
<p>HUTRA4. To what extent does demand for services provided by trafficking contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA4</p>
<p>HUTRA5. To what extent does the difficulty in getting legal travel documents contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA5</p>
<p>HUTRA6. To what extent does politics contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA6</p>
<p>HUTRA7. To what extent does the lack of severe penalties for convicted traffickers contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA7</p>
<p>HUTRA8. To what extent does the lack of enforcement of existing laws contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA8</p>
<p>HUTRA9. To what extent does unemployment contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA9</p>
<p>HUTRA10. To what extent does lack of education contribute to this problem?</p> <p>(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable</p>	<p>HUTRA10</p>
<p>HUTRA11. To what extent does poverty contribute to this problem?</p>	<p>HUTRA11</p>

(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	
HUTRA12. To what extent does lack of information about Western Europe contribute to this problem?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA12
HUTRA13. To what extent does domestic violence contribute to this problem? (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA13
HUTRA14. To what extent does lack of employment opportunities contribute to this problem?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA14
HUTRA15. To what extent does gender inequality contribute to this problem?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA15
HUTRA16. To what extent do other types of inequalities contribute to this problem?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA16
HUTRA17. Which of the following groups are most at risk to be victims of trafficking in human beings?  (1) Children (2) Young women (3) Individuals in poor families (4) Members of uneducated families (5) Individuals from rural, undeveloped regions (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA17
HUTRA18. Which of the following institutions has the biggest effect in changing the situation related to trafficking of human beings?  (1) Government (2) Family (3) Schools (4) Civil society (5) Media (6) Judiciary (8) Don't know/did not respond (9) Inapplicable	HUTRA18
HUTRA19. What changes do you think are needed in order to improve the situation of human trafficking?  (1) Legal changes (2) Administrative changes (3) Improve incentives to live and work in the country (4) More opportunities for all (5) Change the way people think about this issue (6) Other (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA19
HUTRA20. To what extent do you think that human trafficking is connected with corruption in Albania?	HUTRA20

(1) Very much connected (2) Somewhat connected (3) A little connected (4) Not connected (8) Don't know/did not respond	
HUTRA21. To what extent do you think that strengthening the Albanian state will help combat human trafficking?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA21
HUTRA22. To what extent do you think that strengthening Albanian democracy will help combat human trafficking?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA22
HUTRA23. To what extent do you think that strengthening community involvement in decision making will help combat human trafficking?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA23
HUTRA24. What should be the attitude of the community toward victims of human trafficking?  (1) Abandon them (2) Help reintegrate them (3) Do nothing (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA24
HUTRA25. What is the best way to rehabilitate victims of human trafficking?  (1) Education (2) Sheltering (3) Therapy (4) Vocational training (5) Employment (6) Family support (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA25
HUTRA26. To what extent do you think that legalization of prostitution will help combat human trafficking?  (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) A little (4) Not at all (8) Don't know/did not respond	HUTRA26.
HEALTH104. Have you used the health services in the last year?  (1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	HEALTH104
HEALTH204. What type of facility or health activity were you attending?  (1) Public hospital (2) Private hospital (3) Public clinic (4) Private clinic (5) Public dentist's office (6) Private dentist's office (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable	HEALTH204

<p>HEALTH304. Did you pay one person who distributed the amount to others or did you have to pay multiple people?</p> <p>(1) One person (2) Multiple people (7) Inapplicable (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable-not asked</p>	HEALTH304
<p>HEALTH4. When did you make the payment?</p> <p>(1) Before the services were provided (2) After the services were provided (7) Inapplicable (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable-not asked</p>	HEALTH4
<p>HEALTH5. What did you pay?</p> <p>(1) Cash (2) Artwork (3) Jewelry (4) Furniture (5) In-kind services (7) Inapplicable (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable-not asked</p>	HEALTH5
<p>HEALTH6. Why did you make the payment?</p> <p>(1) Could not have received services without it (2) To thank the good job of the health provider (3) It is a normal custom (4) They asked for it (7) Inapplicable (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable-not asked</p>	HEALTH6
<p>HEALTH7. In your opinion what do you consider a gift?</p> <p>(1) Amount of money given not requested (2) Amount of money requested (3) Amount of money given more than requested (4) Personal things/items (paintings, etc) (5) Money/items given after the service is provided (6) A service offered in return (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable</p>	HEALTH7
<p>HEALTH8. Do you consider this type activity (giving a gift) corruption or not?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (8) Do not know/did not answer (9) Inapplicable</p>	HEALTH8
<p>Q1004. In which position does your monthly family income fall in Leks?</p> <p>(0) No income (1) Less than 10,000 (2) Between 10,001-15,000 (3) 15,001-20,000 (4) 20,001-50,000 (5) 50,001-80,000 (6) 80,001-100,000 (7) 100,001-150,000 (8) 150,001-200,000 (9) 200,001-300,000 (10) more than 300,000 (88) Do not know/did not answer (99) Inapplicable</p>	Q1004
<p>OCUP104. What is your job?</p> <p>(1) Large and medium business owner or partner (2) Small business owner or partner (3) Farm owner, partner or leaser of land (4) Cattle owner (5) Independent professional (6) Independent craftsman (7) Board of Directors of a business (8) Middle level management of a business (9) Staff members of a business (10) Labor worker (11) Public Sector Employees (12) Trader, craftsman (employed) (13) House wife (14) Student (15) Retiree (16) Occasional work (17) Unemployed</p>	OCUP104